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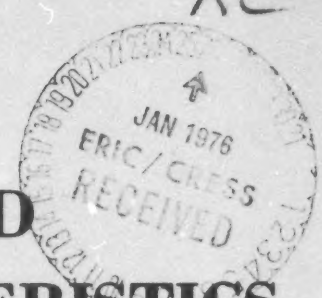
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ABSTRACT

Prepared as a backup resource document to the three-volume study of the socioeconomic characteristics of the ethnic minorities, this report presents data on the socioeconomic characteristics of the ethnic minorities in each of the 10 HEW regions. Data on over 20 major economic and social indices were accumulated for the major subgroups in each region. Available data are presented in comparison with data on the characteristics of the total population, Blacks, and the Spanish speaking population in that region. Tabular data for each region indicate: (1) from which states (and in some cases, cities) the available regional data have been drawn; (2) the percentage of the region's total subgroup population represented by the detailed information; (3) the percentage of that subgroup's national population living in the region; and (4) the percentage of the region's total population, all races included, each subgroup represents. In some cases, the characteristics of a subgroup population are based on a single state, even a single city, if that were the only data available. When no detailed data on a particular subgroup are available, only summary data on the subgroup population are provided. (NQ)

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A STUDY OF SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES BASED ON THE 1970 CENSUS

ED116884

Volume IV: HEW Regional Data

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
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**Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE**

July, 1974

A STUDY OF SELECTED
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
OF ETHNIC MINORITIES BASED ON
THE 1970 CENSUS
Volume IV: HEW Regional Data

— Principals of URBAN ASSOCIATES —
— are now operating as RJ ASSOCIATES —
—

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and Welfare
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Introduction

As a backup resource document to the three volume study of the socio-economic characteristics of the ethnic minorities which was prepared by Urban Associates, Inc. we have developed data on the socio-economic characteristics of the ethnic minorities in each of the ten HEW regions. The data were developed with a view to providing program staff in the ten Regional Offices with data which would help them to identify the key issues and problems affecting ethnic minorities in their region which might impact on the agencies' allocation of resources, program development, and program monitoring and evaluation and other related activities. We trust that Regional Offices will conduct the necessary analysis of these data, and be able to make use of them in the manner which was originally intended or in other ways which seem appropriate to them.

Selection of Data

Data on over 20 major economic and social indices were accumulated to the degree possible, for the major subgroups in each region. The available data are presented in comparison with data on the characteristics of the total population, Blacks, and Spanish Speaking population in that region.

In most cases, information on the characteristics of a subgroup's entire regional population, beyond total number was not available. Taking Region II as an example, detailed socio-economic data on the two states in this region, New York and New Jersey, were available on the total population (all races and ethnic backgrounds), Blacks, Spanish Speaking, and Puerto Ricans. But for each of the Asian subgroups and the Indians, beyond the total number of each in New York and New Jersey, the only detailed data available are for the State of New York.

The tables containing the data for each region indicate from which states (and in some cases, cities) the available regional data have been drawn. The tables also indicate the percentage of the total subgroup population in the region that the detailed information being analyzed represents, as well as the percentage of that subgroup's national population living in the region. Finally, the tables indicate what percentage of the region's total population, all races included, each subgroup represents. In some cases, the characteristics of a subgroup population are based on a single state, even a single city, if that were the only data available.

In some regions, no detailed data on a particular subgroup are available at all. In these cases, summary data on the subgroup population are all that is provided. In Region VI, for example, no socio-economic data are available on any of the three Asian subgroups.

Table I-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION I, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	11,841,663	100%	100%	5.8%	Entire Region	100%
Black	388,398	3.3	100	1.7	Entire Region	100
All Spanish-Speaking	145,517	1.2	100	1.6	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	6,870	0.1	4.7	0.2	NA	NA
Puerto Rican	62,981	0.5	43	4.4	Conn. Mass.	6
Cuban	11,993	0.1	8	2.2	NA	NA
Central & South American	38,864	0.3	27	2.6	NA	NA
Other Spanish	24,809	0.2	17	2.3	NA	NA
*Asian American	31,036	0.3	100	2.3	NA	NA
Japanese	7,570	0.1	24 **	1.3	NA	NA
Chinese	17,334	0.1	56	4.0	Mass.	81
Pilipino	6,132	0.1	20	1.8	NA	NA
American Indian	10,362	0.1	100	1.4	NA	NA

States in Region: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino

**Figures shown as % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C;

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table I-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION I, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Puerto Ricans		Chinese Mass.
				Conn.	Mass.	
Number in Region	11,841,663	388,398	145,517	38,493	23,332	14,018
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100%	100%	100%	60%	37%	81%
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	29	NA	75	NA	NA	82
% Urban	76	96	92	97	96	96
Nativity						
% Native Born	92	96	80	32*	29*	50
% Natives Born in Different State	24	47	27	22	22	19
Age Distribution						
% Under 18	33	43	45	50	52	34
% 65 and Over	10.7	4.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	5.6
Education						
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	25	30	38	60	61	8
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	57	42	46	19	20	52
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	14	21	14	12	11	30
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	37	23	23	14	12	62

*Born in Continental U.S.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1F

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table I-b (cont'd)

Region I

	Total Population In Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Puerto Ricans		Chinese	
				Conn.	Mass.	Conn.	Mass.
Labor Force							
§ In Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	78%	75%	81%	81%	77%	72%	
Female	45	51	43	35	31	53	
§ Unemployed: Male	3.5	6.0	5.4	7.3	10.8	2.6	
Female	4.2	6.4	6.7	9.4	9.8	4.0	
Poverty Characteristics							
§ Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	10	24	18	24	36	15	
§ Families in Poverty	7	21	17	26	37	13	
§ Families on Public Assistance	5.1	21.8	13.7	18.2	32.1	4.3	
§ Female-Head Families	11	32	14	21	25	6	
§ Female-Head Families in Poverty	24	46	54	66	71	23	
§ of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	40	69	45	53	48	11	
§ Families on Social Security	20	22	9	6	7	13	
§ of 65 and Over in Poverty	19	30	16	26	28	17	
§ of All Perscns in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	23.4	6.1	2.6	1.4	1.1	24.4	5
§ Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	54	32	38	23	16	43	

Table II-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION II, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Group or Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	25,405,131	100%	100%	13%	Entire Region	100%
Black	2,939,241	12	100	13	Entire Region	100
All Spanish- Speaking	1,640,470	6	100	18	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	28,288	0.1	1.7	0.6	NA	NA
Puerto Rican	1,055,504	4.2	64	74	New York New Jersey	87 13
Cuban	157,644	0.6	10	29	NA	NA
Central & South American	253,416	1.0	15	17	NA	NA
Other Spanish	145,618	0.6	9	14	NA	NA
Asian American	136,164	0.5	100	10	NA	NA
Japanese	26,138	0.1	19 **	4.4	New York	76
Chinese	90,658	0.4	67	21	New York New York City	50 77
Pilipino	19,368	0.1	14	5.8	New York	73
American Indian	29,815	0.1	100	3.9	New York	86

States in Region: New York, New Jersey

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino

**Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table II-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION II, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population In Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Puerto Ricans		Japanese		Chinese		Filipinos New York	American Indians New York
				New York	New Jersey	New York	New York	New York	N. Y. C.		
Number in Region	25,405,131	2,939,241	1,640,470	916,608	138,896	19,794	81,913	70,182	14,945	25,560	
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100%	100%	100%	87%	13%	76%	90%	77%	73%	86%	
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	34	NA	93	NA	NA	76	85	88	NA	24	
% Urban	87	98	93	99	96	96	98	100	97	67	
Nativity											
% Native Born	89	94	77	40*	36*	43	36	38	31	84	
% Natives Born in Different State	21.0	38.4	8.1	1.5	19.6	37.9	10.8	9.1	18.0	16.4	
Age Distribution											
% Under 18	32	40	42	42	50	24	31	31	24	36	
% 65 and Over	10.5	5.2	3.6	3.6	1.3	9.9	6.9	7.3	6.4	7.0	
Education											
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	28	34	49	56	60	14	45	49	17	38	
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	53	39	30	21	20	75	44	39	73	37	
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	15	18	15	11	8	42	21	19	17	12	
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	34	22	15	16	13	40	58	56	24	23	
* Born in continental U. S.											

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population: General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table II-b (cont'd)

Labor Force	Total Population In Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Puerto Ricans		Japanese New York	Chinese		Filipinos New York	American Indians New York
				New York	New Jersey		New York	N. Y. C.		
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	77%	72%	77%	72%	82%	80%	71%	71%	77%	72%
Female	42	48	38	29	37	37	42	51	71	43
% Unemployed: Male	3.5	5.7	4.8	6.1	6.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.3	10.0
Female	4.7	5.8	7.6	7.8	9.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	1.6	8.7
<u>Poverty Characteristics</u>										
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	11	23	24	32	24	11	15	16	22	24
% Families in Poverty	8	20	22	30	24	7	14	15	8	19
% Families on Public Assistance	5.8	19.7	21.0	28.8	20.0	1.3	3.4	NA	3.8	15
% Female-Head Families	12.3	31.1	23.0	28.1	19.0	7.6	4.9	5.2	11.2	21.6
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	27	41	50	58	58	29	19	20	16	42
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female-Headed	43	64	52	55	46	33	7	7	23	47
% Families on Social Security	20	13	9	8	6	14	14	NA	14	17
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	21	32	24	33	26	27	22	38	29	30
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	20.7	7.3	3.4	2.5	1.4	26.5	37.4	17.3	15.3	10.0
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	56	32	27	19	24	62	39	34	59	31

Table III-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION III, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Region ¹ Population	23,413,653	100%	NA	11.5%	Entire Region	100%
Black	3,260,691	13.9	NA	14.4	Entire Region	100
All Spanish-Speaking	226,941	1.0	100%	2.5	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	24,307	0.1	11	0.5	NA	0
Puerto Rican	58,228	0.2	26	4.1	Pennsylvania	7%
Cuban	15,548	0.07	7	2.9	NA	0
Central & South American	97,675	0.4	43	6.5	NA	0
Other Spanish	31,183	0.1	14	2.9	NA	0
*Asian American	52,253	0.2	100	3.9	NA	NA
Japanese	13,764	0.06	26 **	2.3	Phil., Pittsb., & D.C. ENSA's	67
Chinese	19,006	0.08	36	4.4	Phil., Pittsb., & D.C. ENSA's	70
Pilipino	19,483	0.08	37	5.8	Morfolk & D.C. ENSA's	52
American Indian	15,961	0.07	100	2.1	Balt., Phil., & D.C. ENSA's	55

States in Region: District of Columbia, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, Delaware

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino
 Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups
 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:
 General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State
 Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C
 Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E
 American Indians, PC(2)-1F
 Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table III-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION III, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Puerto Ricans	Japanese Philadelphia S.M.S.A. Pittsburgh S.M.S.A. D.C. S.M.S.A.	Chinese Philadelphia S.M.S.A. S.M.S.A.	Filipino Norfolk S.M.S.A.	Amer. Ind. Balt. S.M.S.A. Phil. S.M.S.A. D.C. S.M.S.A.
Number in Region	23,413,651	3,260,691	226,941	44,263	9,248	12,886	10,046	8,777
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100	100	100	76	67	70	52	55
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	16	NA	67	NA	69	83	NA	13
% Urban	69	83	85	92	NA	97 **	99	93
Nativity								
% Native Born	97	100	79	41*	59	47	34	95
% Natives Born in Different State	24	29	32	15	NA	59 **	52	55
Age Distribution								
% Under 18	33	40	41	52	42	33	32	34
% 65 and Over	9.6	6.9	4.2	2.1	2.7	6.3	2.8	6.1
Education								
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	30	41	28	61	9	22	13	32
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	50	32	55	18	79	71	71	45
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	12	16	17	9	NA	23 **	12	18
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	30	23	26	16	NA	68 **	13	19

* For Puerto Ricans native born means born in continental U. S. Foreign born means born in Puerto Rico.

** DC S.M.S.A. only

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports:

Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table III-b (cont'd)

REGION III

	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Puerto Ricans Penn.	Japanese Philadelphia Pittsburgh D.C. SMSA	Chinese SMSA	Filipino D.C. and Hofolk SMSA's	Amer. Ind. Fair SMSA Phil. SMSA D.C. SMSA
Labor Force								
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	77%	72%	81%	78%	81%	80%	91%	80%
Female	41	50	45	37	39	42	54	51
% Unemployed: Male	3.2	5.2	3.2	7.0	2.7	1.1	2.2	5.9
Female	4.2	6.2	5.4	10.4	2.0	3.2	5.1	6.6
Poverty Characteristics								
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	14	26	15	26	18	10	16	17
% Families in Poverty	10	23	13	31	11	9	14	13
% Families on Public Assistance	4.4	14.0	8.5	23	NA	NA	NA	NA
% Female-Head Families	12	28	11	18	NA	6 *	12	16
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	30	46	40	67	NA	19 *	50	38
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	36	55	35	39	NA	15 *	41	48
% Families on Social Security	21	19	12	9	NA	NA	NA	NA
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	26	40	19	48	NA	16 *	17	29
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	19.8	10.1	5.3	2.8	NA	8.7 *	3.6	10.5
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	46	29	45	21	59	65	26	45

*For D.C. SMSA only

Table IV-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION IV, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Group or Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	31,855,063	100%	100%	16%	Total	100%
Black	6,715,610	21	100	30	Total	100
All Spanish-Speaking	656,846	2.1	100	7.2	Total	100
Mexican American	41,225	0.1	6	0.9	NA	NA
Puerto Rican	39,952	0.1	6	2.8	NA	NA
Cuban	258,826	0.8	39	47.5	Florida	97
Central & South American	254,367	0.8	39	16.9	NA	NA
Other Spanish	62,476	0.2	10	5.9	NA	NA
Asian American	30,465	0.1	100	2.2	NA	NA
Japanese	11,263	0.04	37 **	1.9	NA	NA
Chinese	9,530	0.03	31	2.2	NA	NA
Pilipino	9,672	0.03	32	2.9	NA	NA
American Indian	63,657	0.2	100	8.3	North Carolina	69

States in Region: N. Carolina, S. Carolina, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino

**Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table IV-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION IV, 1970

Population Distribution		Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Cubans Florida	Amer. Ind. North Carolina
Number in Region		31,855,063	6,715,610	656,846	250,406	44,195
% of All Sub-Group Regionally		100%	100%	100%	97%	6%
% of Group With Mother Tongue Other Than English		9.5	NA	79.8	NA	4.8
% Urban		59	61	81	99	14
Nativity						
% Native Born		98	100	53	16	100
% Natives Born in Different State		26.7	11.7	28.1	19.3	5.2
Age Distribution						
% Under 18		34	44	35	31	47
% 65 and Over		10.1	8.0	6.6	8.0	4.3
Education						
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)		36	58	37	48	58
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)		43	21	50	42	19
% 3-4-Year Olds in School		11	12	18	28	8
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School		27	25	31	35	15

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

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Table IV-b (cont'd)

Region IV

	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Cubans		Amer. Ind.
				Florida		
Labor Force						
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over)	74%	67%	82%	83%		71%
Male	41	46	46	51		42
Female						
% Unemployed:	3.2	5.0	3.2	4.1		3.4
Male	5.1	8.1	6.3	6.4		9.5
Female						
Poverty Characteristics						
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	23	45	17	19		40
% Families in Poverty	18	42	13	15		40
% Families on Public Assistance	6	18	10	18		9
% Female-Head Families	12	27	9	12		16
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	43	64	34	32		65
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	29	41	23	26		26
% Families on Social Security	22	23	12	12		16
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	37	61	27	28		58
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	17.1	10.3	12.2	14.2		5.8
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	34	12	37	34		13

Table V-a
SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION V, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	# of Ethnic Group or Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	44,051,787	100%	NA	228	Entire Region	100%
Black	3,900,836	9	NA	17	Entire Region	100
All Spanish- Speaking	886,872	2	100%	10	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	311,442	0.7	37	7	Ill., Ind., Mich., Okla.	91
Puerto Rican	130,958	0.3	15	9	Ill., Ind., Mich., Ohio	94
Cuban	28,884	0.07	3.3	5.3	NA	NA
Central & South American	356,351	0.08	40	24	NA	NA
Other Spanish	59,237	0.13	7	6	NA	NA
*Asian American	92,042	0.2	100	7	NA	NA
Japanese	36,247	0.08	39	**	Illinois	49
Chinese	32,380	0.07	35	8	Illinois	44
Pilipino	23,415	0.05	25	7	Illinois	53
American Indian	76,900	0.17	100	10	Minn., Wisc. Mich., Ill.	87

States in Region: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino

**Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table V-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION V, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Mexican Americans		Puerto Ricans	Japanese	Chinese	Filipinos	American Indians
				Ohio: Ill.; Ind.; Mich.	Ill.; Mich.					
Number in Region	44,051,781	3,900,836	886,872	282,577	123,220	17,652	14,077	12,355	67,414	
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100%	100%	100%	91%	94%	49%	44%	53%	37%	
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	20	NA	75	NA	NA	41	63	NA	21	
% Urban	72	96	89	89	98	92	97	95	58	
Nativity										
% Native Born	99	100	82	74	38*	72	43	26	96	
% Natives Born in Different State	24	43	29	36	89	44	16	16	75	
Age Distribution										
% Under 18	35	44	53	47	50	28	32	26	55	
% 65 and Over	9.1	5.8	2.5	3.0	1.2	7.4	5.0	4.0	5.3	
Education										
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	29	38	44	60	63	12	30	9	39	
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	53	38	28	24	18	48	67	19	20	
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	32	24	23	17	13	20	29	16	16	
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	10	15	10	14	14	78	59	83	33	

*Born in the continental U.S.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State
 Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State
 Subject Reports:
 Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C
 Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E
 American Indians, PC(2)-1F
 Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table V-b (cont'd)

Region V

	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Mexican Americans		Puerto Ricans	Japanese	Chinese	Filipinos	American Indians
				Ohio; Ill.;	Ill.; Mich.					Wisc.; Ill. Mich.; Minn.
Labor Force										
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	78%	72%	83%	84%	84%		81%	73%	86%	68%
Female	43	47	42	42	43		48	50	77	40
% Unemployed: Male	3.9	7.7	5.8	5.4	4.9		2.4	2.7	2.8	13.5
Female	5.6	8.8	8.1	7.4	11.1		2.3	2.5	1.8	10.5
Poverty Characteristics										
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	12	23	12	11	18		8	13	11	26
% Families in Poverty	3	21	12	11	19		6	13	8	22
% Families on Public Assistance	3.5	16.0	6.4	5.3	12.5		1.4	1.4	2.0	20.8
% Female-Head Families	9.7	26.8	8.7	10.1	14.2		8.8	3.7	10.2	21.5
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	28	48	45	29	55		25	17	15	53
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female-Headed	35	62	34	28	42		38	6	11	46
% Families on Social Security	19	16	8	12	6		16	11	10	17
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	25	39	21	26	23		19	31	17	47
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	23.2	9.3	4.4	6.0	1.7		18.8	12.7	5.8	9.0
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	54	36	45	44	29		68	55	60	27

Table VI-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION VI, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Group or Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	20,336,560	100%	NA	10%	Entire Region	100%
Black	3,029,729	15	NA	13	Entire Region	100
All Spanish-Speaking	2,295,153	11.3	100%	25	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	1,762,130	8.7	76.8	38.9	New Mexico	92
Puerto Rican	10,435	0.1	0.5	0.7	NA	0
Cuban	13,825	0.1	0.6	2.5	NA	0
Central & South American	204,481	1.0	8.2	13.6	NA	0
Other Spanish	304,282	1.5	13.3	28.8	NA	0
*Asian American	26,394	0.1	100	1.9	NA	0
Japanese	9,831	.05	37 **	1.7	NA	0
Chinese	11,482	.06	44	2.7	NA	0
Pilipino	5,081	.02	19	1.5	NA	0
American Indian	191,913	0.9	100	25.1	N.M.; Oreg.; Texas	37; 50; 9

States in Region: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino
 **Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population: General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State
 Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State
 Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C
 American Indians, PC(2)-1F
 Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table VI-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION VI, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Mexican Americans		American Indians	
				N. Mex.	Texas	N. Mex.	Texas
Number in Region	20,336,560	3,029,729	2,495,153	119,049	1,619,064	71,582	96,803
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100%	100%	100%	7%	92%	37%	50%
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	23	NA	85	NA	NA	71	30
% Urban	72	75	84	63	83	19	49
Nativity							
% Native Born	98	99	90	91	87	100	100
% Natives Born in Different State	24.4	11.8	7.6	15.3	4.2	12.3	9.8
Age Distribution							
% Under 18	36	43	47	47	48	52	42
% 65 and Over	9.4	8.7	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.5	9.4
Education							
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	32	52	58	58	70	58	40
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	47	26	28	26	18	25	37
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	11	11	11*	11	11	17	6
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	31	26	26	26	24	27	26
							17

*Percentages of Spanish Speaking 3-4-year-olds enrolled in school recorded by Census vary from publication to publication. The above data are taken from Persons of Spanish Origin.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table VI-b (cont'd)

Region VI

	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Mexican Americans		American Indians		
				N. Mex.	Texas	N. Mex.	Okla.	Texas
Labor Force								
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	75 39	66 44	76 35	71 30	75 34	50 30	60 34	76 43
Female								
% Unemployed: Male	3.7	6.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	13.1	8.2	4.5
Female	5.3	8.5	7.0	9.8	6.8	8.1	9.3	6.5
Poverty Characteristics								
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	22	44	31	35	34	47	37	24
% Families in Poverty	15	30	30	33	36	52	33	19
% Families on Public Assistance	6	19	9	11	9	18	17	7
% Female-Head Families	9	18	12	14	14	21	16	10
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	42	64	57	64	58	64	52	46
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	26	39	23	27	22	26	26	25
% Families on Social Security	19	22	15	14	15	16	21	15
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	39	61	48	53	49	67	48	41
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	17	12	6	8	6	6	12	10
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	36	13	21	16	16	13	19	31

Table VII-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION VII, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	11,230,948	100%	NA	5.5%	Entire Region	100%
Black	659,656	5.9	NA	2.9	Entire Region	100
All Spanish-Speaking	155,971	1.4	100%	1.7	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	62,120	0.6	40	1.4	NA	NA
Puerto Rican	3,300	0.03	2.1	0.2	NA	NA
Cuban	3,898	0.03	2.5	0.7	NA	NA
Central & South American	74,170	0.7	47.6	4.9	NA	NA
Other Spanish	12,483	0.1	8.0	1.2	NA	NA
*Asian American	14,534	0.1	100	1.1	NA	NA
Japanese	5,912	0.05	41 **	1.0	NA	NA
Chinese	5,068	0.05	35	1.2	NA	NA
Pilipino	3,554	0.03	24	1.1	NA	NA
American Indian	22,746	0.2	100	3.0	NA	NA

States in Region: Iowa, Missouri, Nebraska, Kansas

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino

**Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table VII-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION VII, 1970

Population Distribution		Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking
Number in Region		11,230,945	629,656	155,971
% of All Sub-Group Regionally		100%	100%	100%
% of Group With Mother Tongue Other Than English		14	NA	62
% Urban		64	95	79
Nativity				
% Native Born		99	100	88
% Natives Born in Different State		25	39	30
Age Distribution				
% Under 18		34	42	46
% 65 and Over		12.1	8.2	3.6
Education				
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)		29	39	33
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)		55	35	49
% 3-4-Year Olds in School		10	15	12
% 18-24 year-Olds in School		35	26	26

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1G

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table VII-b (cont'd)
Region VII

	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking				
<u>Labor Force</u>							
* in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	77*	69*	80*				
Female	41	50	45				
* Unemployed: Male	3.2	8.2	4.2				
Female	4.6	8.0	6.9				
<u>Poverty Characteristics</u>							
* Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	17	29	13				
* Families in Poverty	10	25	12				
* Families on Public Assistance	4.1	18.4	5.3				
* Female-Head Families	9	28	7				
* Female-Head Families in Poverty	30	50	37				
* of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	25	56	23				
* Families on Social Security	21	20	12				
* of 65 and Over in Poverty	36	44	28				
* of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	26	12	8				29
* Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	42	26	38				

Table VIII-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION VIII, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	5,576,625	100%	NA	2.7%	Entire Region	100%
Black	81,712	1.5	NA	0.4	Entire Region	100
All Spanish-Speaking	285,073	5.1	100%	3.1	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	130,085	2.3	45.6	2.9	Colorado	80
Puerto Rican	2,975	0.05	1.0	0.2	NA	NA
Cuban	1,366	0.02	0.5	0.3	NA	NA
Central & South American	17,065	0.3	6.0	1.1	NA	NA
Other Spanish	133,582	2.4	46.9	12.6	NA	NA
*Asian American	20,129	0.4	100	1.5	NA	NA
Japanese	14,304	0.3	71 **	2.4	Denver SMSA	39
Chinese	3,511	0.06	17	0.8	NA	NA
Pilipino	2,314	0.04	11	0.7	NA	NA
American Indian	94,263	1.7	100	12.3	Mont., N. Dak., Utah, Denver DMA S. Dak.	58 33

States in Region: South Dakota, North Dakota, Wyoming, Montana, Utah, Colorado

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino

**Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table VIII-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION VIII, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Mexican Americans	Japanese	American Indians	
						S. Dakota	Mont.; N. Dak.; Utah; Denver; DASA
Number in Region	5,576,625	81,712	285,073	103,584	5,635	31,043	54,605
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100	100	100	80	39	33	58
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	21	NA	68	NA	70	29	38
% Urban	67	96	80	79	94	29	27
Nativity							
% Native Born	97	99	96	94	81	100	100
% Natives Born in Different State	38	67	29	24	39	10	19
Age Distribution							
% Under 18	37	41	47	47	31	53	52
% 65 and Over	9.2	4.7	4.3	5.7	8.3	5.5	4.3
Education							
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	23	22	42	55	14	47	46
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	61	55	36	24	74	27	28
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	11	17	14	22	23	25	15
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	39	23	24	19	52	24	25

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports:

Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table VIII-b (cont'd)

Region VIII

	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	Mexican Americans Colorado	Japanese Denver SMSA	American Indians	
						S. Dakota	Mont.; N. Dak.; Utah; Denver SMSA
<u>Labor Force</u>							
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over) Male	77.8	76.8	76.8	72.8	80.8	53.8	59.8
Female	40	53	38	32	50	33	31
% Unemployed: Male	4.3	7.0	7.3	8.0	2.1	26.3	18.6
Female	5.2	7.6	7.7	9.7	2.0	12.9	14.3
<u>Poverty Characteristics</u>							
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	16	23	23	26	9	53	42
% Families in Poverty	10	21	20	24	6	55	44
% Families on Public Assistance	4.5	13.1	14.3	17.7	NA	38.6	33.6*
% Female-Head Families	8	22	13	14	10	30	20
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	33	52	57	64	26	64	64
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	26	55	36	17	43	35	30
% Families on Social Security	17	12	14	16	NA	17	15*
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	27	39	34	44	16	61	51
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	17.9	7.4	6.2	9.4	18.5	6.4	5.1
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	42	27	27	22	62	12	16

Table IX-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION IX

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered by Analysis
Total Regional Population	22,981,333	100%	NA	11%	Entire Region	100%
Black	1,438,822	6.5	NA	6.6	Entire Region	100
All Spanish-Speaking	2,679,388	11.7	100%	30	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	2,108,859	9.2	79	47	Arizona California	11 88
Puerto Rican	61,933	0.3	2.3	4.3	NA	NA
Cuban	50,288	0.2	1.9	9	NA	NA
Central & South American	196,280	0.9	7.0	13	NA	NA
Other Spanish	262,028	1.1	10	25	NA	NA
*Asian American	894,983	3.9	100	66	NA	NA
Japanese :	434,028	1.9	48 **	74	California Hawaii	49 50
Chinese	227,707	1.0	25	53	California Hawaii	75 23
Pilipino	233,248	1.0	26	69	California Hawaii	58 41
American Indian	191,217	0.8	100	25	Arizona California	49 46

States in Region: Hawaii, California, Nevada, Arizona

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino

**Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State, Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table IX-b

CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION IX, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Spanish Speaking People	Mexican Americans		American Indians		Japanese		Chinese		Philippines	
			Arizona	Calif.	Arizona	Calif.	Calif.	Hawaii	Calif.	Hawaii	Calif.	Hawaii
Number in Region	22,281,314	1,488,824	239,811	1,857,267	94,310	80,263	213,277	217,175	170,419	52,583	135,248	95,680
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100%	100%	11%	88%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	4%
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	29	NA	NA	NA	7%	20	7%	5%	8%	4%	NA	NA
Urban	90	97	82	91	17	7%	94	8%	94	93	93	98
Native Born	22	99	85	77	100	98	79	90	5%	8%	42	65
% Natives Born in Different State	50.1	57.1	18.3	23.3	6.8	43.5	26.9	2.2	14.3	3.2	23.1	3.1
Age Distribution	34	41	49	47	52	39	30	31	32	35	36	42
Under 18	18.9	4.9	4.0	3.6	4.5	5.5	7.1	8.0	6.3	8.0	7.0	6.9
65 and Over	11	26	21	20	28	21	59	46	69	45	30	24
Education												
8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	20	27	60	52	63	29	10	20	22	17	31	50
H.S. Grade (25 Yrs. and Over)	62	49	24	28	21	44	76	60	57	66	55	34
3-4-Year Olds in School	20	20	12	17	16	15	61	60	85	62	50	55
18-24 Year-Olds in School	11	26	21	20	28	21	59	46	69	45	30	24

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C

Series, by State Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D

Series, by State Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United

States, PC(2)-1G

Table IX-b (cont'd)

Region IX

	Total Region Popu- lation	Black	Sp.Sp	Mexican Americans		American Indians		Japanese		Chinese		Pilipinos	
				Ariz.	Calif.	Ariz.	Calif.	Calif	Hawaii	Calif	Hawaii	Calif	Hawaii
Labor Force													
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over)	78%	72%	78%	78%	78%	48%	72%	81%	80%	74%	76%	78%	76%
Male	42	49	40	34	38	25	39	50	57	51	54	55	48
Female													
% Unemployed:	5.7	10.4	6.7	5.7	7.1	11.7	11.8	2.4	1.4	4.0	2.1	6.2	2.8
Male	6.7	9.8	9.4	6.6	10.7	8.2	11.0	2.8	2.1	4.7	1.8	5.9	4.8
Female													
Poverty Characteristics													
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	13	24	16	23	18	52	21	9	6	13	7	15	12
% Families in Poverty	8.6	21.2	14.5	23.9	17.5	57.3	17.6	6.3	3.9	9.9	5.5	11.8	11.2
% Families on Public Assistance	7.4	22.0	12.6	9.1	15.6	27.6	18.7	3.6	1.8	5.2	2.7	7.5	6.3
% Female-Head Families	11	27	13	13	14	20	18	10	9	8	10	9	6
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	30	48	42	57	45	72	42	24	13	19	18	41	43
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	39	61	37	32	36	25	42	38	29	15	31	31	24
% Families on Social Security	17	14	13	14	13	16	14	17	22	16	20	15	17
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	19	29	23	45	24	73	25	17	15	27	16	20	33
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	14.2	6.1	5.7	6.7	4.5	5.9	6.3	16.3	25.8	13.1	18.9	10.5	18.5
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	54	33	40	25	34	12	21	65	71	56	71	44	45

Table X-a

SUMMARY OF DATA PRESENTED ON ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION X, 1970

Ethnic Group or Subgroup	Ethnic Population in Region		% of Ethnic Group in Region	% of Ethnic Group or Subgroup Nationally	Detailed Analysis Presented	
	Total	% of Total Population in Region			Area Analyzed	% of Regional Subgroup Covered By Analysis
Total Regional Population	6,513,503	100%	NA	3.2%	Entire Region	100%
Black	108,657	1.7	NA	0.5	Entire Region	100
All Spanish- Speaking	100,371	1.5	100%	1.1	Entire Region	100
Mexican American	57,109	0.9	56.9	1.3	NA	NA
Puerto Rican	3,130	0.05	3.1	0.2	NA	NA
Cuban	2,328	0.04	2.3	0.4	NA	NA
Central & South American	16,197	0.2	16.1	1.1	NA	NA
Other Spanish	21,607	0.3	21.5	2.0	NA	NA
*Asian American	58,638	0.9	100	4.3	NA	NA
Japanese	29,267	0.4	50 **	5.0	Washington	69
Chinese	14,907	0.2	25	3.5	Seattle - Everett SMSA	52
Pilipino	14,464	0.2	25	4.3	Washington	30
American Indian	66,760	1.0	100	8.7	Oregon Alaska Wash.	24 24 24 (Urb.) 22 (Rur.)

States in Region: Idaho, Washington, Alaska, Oregon

*Data not available for Asian subgroups other than Japanese, Chinese, and Pilipino
 **Figures shown as a % of sum of all three groups and do not include other Asian subgroups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population:

General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State

Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State

Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1C

Puerto Ricans in the United States, PC(2)-1E

American Indians, PC(2)-1F

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table X-b

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN REGION X, 1970

Population Distribution	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	American Indians				Japanese Wash.	Chinese Seattle SNSA	Filipinos Wash.
				Oregon	Alaska	Urban	Rural			
Number in Region	6,513,503	108,657	100,371	13,210	16,080	16,102	14,722	20,188	7,701	11,488
% of All Sub-Group Regionally	100%	100%	100%	20%	24%	24%	22%	69%	52%	79%
% of Group with Mother Tongue Other Than English	16	NA	66	16	41	13				
% Urban	68	94	65	53	29	100	0	91	99	87
Nativity										
% Native Born	96	99	88	99	39	97	95	74	50	48
% Natives Born in Different State	48.7	66.2	61.3	42	7	43	18	29	16	29
Age Distribution										
% Under 18	34	40	47	46	50	43	49	29	34	36
% 65 and Over	9.6	4.1	2.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	8.6	6.3	7.6
Education										
% 8 or Less Years School Completed (25 Yrs. and Over)	20	28	35	35	53	28	39	14	31	32
% H.S. Grads (25 Yrs. and Over)	62	49	49	40	26	43	31	75	57	50
% 3-4-Year Olds in School	12	24	9	13	15	11	9	40	15	14
% 18-24 Year-Olds in School	34	24	22	22	21	23	18	59	71	36

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population: General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-C Series, by State
 Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, PC(1)-D Series, by State
 Subject Reports: Persons of Spanish Origin, PC(2)-1, American Indians, PC(2)-1F
 Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States, PC(2)-1G

Table X-b (cont'd)

Region X

Labor Force	Total Population in Total Region	Blacks	Spanish Speaking	American Indians				Japanese Wash.	Chinese Seattle SMSA	Filipinos Wash.
				Oregon	Alaska	Urban	Rural			
% in Labor Force: (16 yrs. or over)	77%	76%	83%	69%	57%	69%	64%	78%	72%	75%
Male	41	51	41	36	36	35	28	47	50	52
Female										
% Unemployed:	7.1	11.9	9.7	17.1	23.5	22.5	20.8	2.8	3.8	13.2
Male	7.8	9.6	11.4	12.9	16.3	18.3	18.1	5.1	6.9	8.9
Female										
<u>Poverty Characteristics</u>										
% Families with In- comes Under \$4,000	13	21	19	27	29	25	29	10	10	15
% Families in Poverty	8	18	18	24	30	22	30	3	7	12
% Families on Public Assistance	4.8	15.5	10.7	14.1	23.5	20.9	18.4	3.0	NA	6.3
% Female-Head Families	8	21	7	17	16	22	19	13	8	6
% Female-Head Families in Poverty	31	46	49	51	53	46	65	35	22	48
% of All Families in Poverty Who are Female Headed	31	56	19	35	27	48	42	55	25	24
% Families on Social Security	18	12	9	17	17	16	17	22	NA	15
% of 65 and Over in Poverty	25	38	24	38	38	31	47	20	27	25
% of All Persons in Poverty Who are 65 and Over	21.1	8.2	2.9	7.4	5.9	6.6	7.6	21.9	17.8	14.4
% Families with Incomes \$10,000 and Over	49	35	36	25	37	31	22	65	55	43